



SD10: GRAPHICS FOR FGD SECTION 3 SCORING

CASH TRANSFERS





CASH TRANSFERS

“Needy households in the community receive cash transfers.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

No needy households or individuals receive formal cash transfers at any time of the year.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

All needy households and individuals receive sufficient cash transfer support in a timely manner.



SD10: CONTINUED

COMMUNITY SKILLS / ORGANIZATION





“Community would have the **skills and organizational structures to plan and implement solutions to their own problems.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- The community is totally dependent on external support to solve any problems / concerns.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- This community has clearly identified its challenges and developed plans or strategies to address them.
- Plans and structures are in place to manage and address all our major concerns (e.g. water, security, rangeland, health, etc.).



SD10: CONTINUED

DIVERSIFIED (ALTERNATIVE) INCOMES / ENTREPRENEURSHIP





“Households in the community would have multiple sources of income by involving in **alternative economic activities such as small businesses and trading.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% of households involved in petty trading, small business or other alternative income **generating activities**.

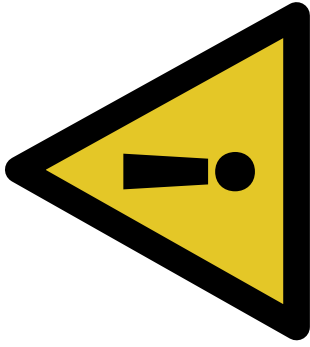
10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% of households would have at least one member involved in petty trading, small business or other alternative income generating activities. in a timely manner.



SD10: CONTINUED

EARLY WARNING / DISASTER PREPAREDNESS





“Community has a functioning system to manage disasters and receive **reliable early warning information in a timely manner.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households can access to/receive disaster early warning information.
- There is no mechanism to help prepare for disaster risks and manage disaster impacts in the community.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households can access to/receive disaster early warning information.
- There is well functioning mechanism to help prepare for disaster risks and manage disaster impacts in the community.



SD10: CONTINUED

EDUCATION – BASIC (MANDATORY)





“All children in the community would be able to complete **basic/mandatory education** (e.g. primary [and secondary]).”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% of households have any member that has completed primary education.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% of households have at least 1 member that has completed primary level of education.



SD10: CONTINUED

EDUCATION – HIGHER





“People in the community have access to **pursue higher education (e.g. university, collage, technical, tertiary, adult education).”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% of households have any member that has completed tertiary education.

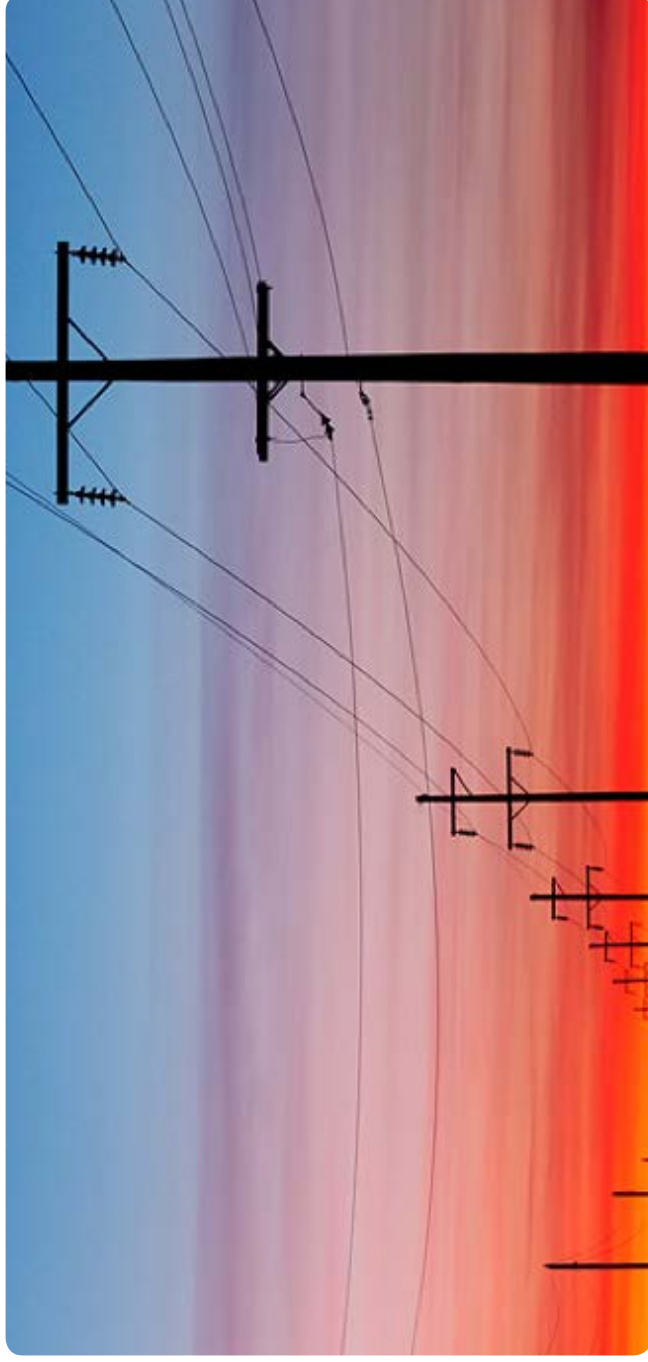
10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% of households have at least 1 member that has completed tertiary level of education.



SD10: CONTINUED

ELECTRICITY





ELECTRICITY

**“Community would have access to
affordable electricity supply.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% of households have electricity supply.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% of households have electricity supply.



SD10: CONTINUED

ENVIRONMENT / FOREST / TREE / NATURAL RESOURCES





“Local forests/trees, rangelands and other **natural resources are **well managed** so that they do not become degraded over time.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- Forests and trees are being rapidly destroyed for charcoal burning and other purposes.
- No new or replacement trees are being planted.
- There are no regulations or controls on deforestation.
- All livestock lack pasture or fodder all year round.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Forest and tree cover is increasing to earlier levels.
- For all trees that are cut down, replacement saplings are planted (e.g., adequate reforestation programmes).
- All livestock have sufficient pasture or fodder at all times of the year.



A person wearing a vibrant red and black patterned shirt and a grey headwrap is shown from the side, working in a cornfield. They are using a tool to harvest the corn plants. The field is filled with tall green corn stalks, and the ground is covered with dry corn husks and leaves. The background shows a clear blue sky.





“Farmers would be more productive and profitable (i.e. would have inputs like quality tools, oxen, fertilisers and improved knowledge of good farming practices).”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- All farming households lack quality tools.
- 0% households use fertilisers or pesticides.
- 0% households have ox ploughs.
- Knowledge of improved farming methods is low or non-existent.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- All farming households have access to improved tools and knowledge of farming methods.
- The vast majority of farming households have ox or even tractor.
- All farming households have access to fertilisers and pesticides as required.



SD10: CONTINUED

FISHING PRACTICES / INPUTS





“Fishers would be more productive and profitable (i.e., would have [access to] inputs like modern fishing gears and knowledge of sustainable fishing/fish farming practices).”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- All fishery households lack quality tools.
- All fishery households use destructive and unsustainable fishing practices (e.g., overfishing, using illegal fishing nets and gear, dynamite fishing).
- There are no fishing rules/regulations or 0% households adhere to rules.
- Knowledge of improved fishing/fish farming methods is low or non-existent.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- All fishery households have access to improved tools and knowledge of fishing/fish farming methods.
- Robust fishing rules/regulations are in place and well endorsed.
- Knowledge of improved fishing/fish farming methods is high.



SD10: CONTINUED

FOOD FOR HUMANS / BALANCED DIET





“All households in the community would be able to feed themselves well every day.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households eat sufficient amounts of food every day of the year.
- 0% households eat the right quality and mix of foods.
- All children in the community are malnourished, do not grow well and are regularly sick.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households eat sufficient food every day of the year.
- 100% households eat the right quality and mix of foods.
- All children are well nourished and growing normally.



SD10: CONTINUED

GOVERNANCE / NO CORRUPTION





“Community would be served by efficient and non-corrupt community leaders and management structures.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- All elected leaders and local officials are weak, inefficient and corrupt.
- Community has no knowledge or involvement in local or other levels of government.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Households in the community feels well represented by effective leaders and officials that work for their interests.
- Community members participate in local or other government systems / committees and feel their needs are responded to.



SD10: CONTINUED

HEALTHCARE FOR ANIMAL (LIVESTOCK)





“The community has access to **quality affordable animal health services whenever they need them.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- No trained animal health workers serve this community.
- No animal drugs are available or too expensive for anyone to afford / access.
- No mass vaccination campaigns take place.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- There are many well trained animal health workers serving this community.
- All animal drugs and supplements are widely available and affordable.
- Regular vaccination campaigns take place.



SD10: CONTINUED

HEALTHCARE FOR HUMAN





“Community would have access to quality and affordable **basic health care locally.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- There are health facilities nearby.
- There are no affordable drugs available at any time of the year.
- There are no trained health staff available at any time of the year.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- There are well equipped health facilities within a reasonable distance.
- The most essential drugs are available at all times of the year.
- Well trained health staff are available at the facilities at all times of the year.



SD10: CONTINUED

HOUSING / SHELTER





**“Everyone would live in
good quality housing.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households live in good quality homes.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households live in good quality homes.



IRRIGATION





IRRIGATION

“Farmers would be irrigating land to improve the production of crops for consumption and sale.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- Very few or no households are practising irrigated agriculture.
- Very limited land in this area is irrigated.

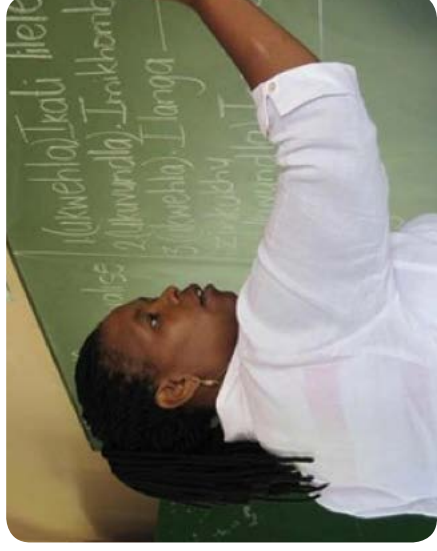
10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- All farming households practice irrigated agriculture.
- Food and other crop production in the area is highly increased irrespective of rainfall.



SD10: CONTINUED

JOBS / EMPLOYMENT / WAGE LABOUR





“There would be many opportunities for jobs/ paid employment offered through government, private, NGO and other businesses.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

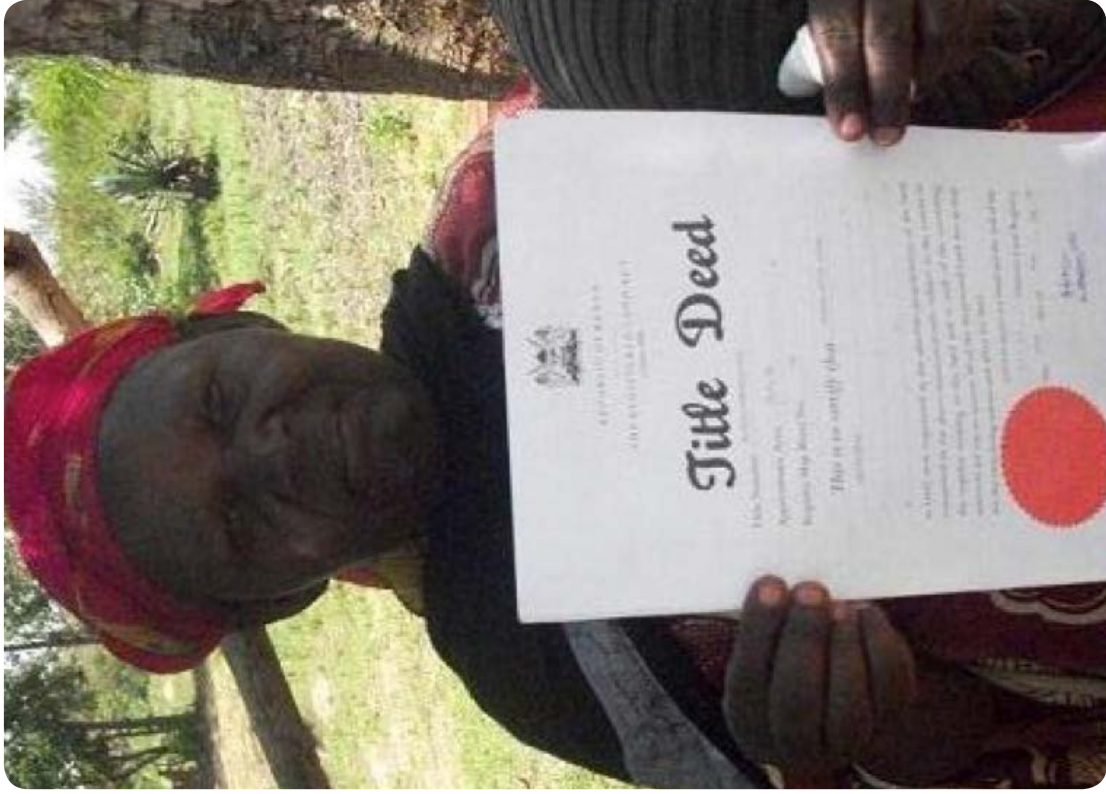
- 0% of households have someone with paid formal employment locally.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- There are a variety of factories plants, machineries, and equipment available to produce/provide quality goods and services in the community.
- 100% of household benefit from local factories plants, machineries, equipment.



LAND OWNERSHIP / ACCESS





**“Everyone in the community has
secure access / ownership of land / property.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households have formal ownership of land or property.
- There are no systems or structures in place to formalise access to land.
- Land and access rights are not enforced or supported in reality.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households have formalised land rights (ownership or rental).
- There are formal agreements that are regularly reviewed and enforced to ensure this community can access and use the land it requires.



SD10: CONTINUED

JOBS / EMPLOYMENT / WAGE LABOUR





“Households in the community would have large enough herds to sustainably support their families.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households have herds that are large enough to adequately support their families.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- All pastoral households have herds sizes that enable them to sustainably support themselves.
- # cows / shoats / camels required to be sustainably support a household to be locally determined.



SD10: CONTINUED

LOAN / SAVING / CREDIT





“People have **good access to affordable credit and would be saving money (banks/ microfinance institutions / community savings and credit groups).”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households have access to a loan.
- 0% households involved in savings scheme.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households have access to a loan and/or savings scheme.



MARKETS





**“Community would have
easy access to well-functioning markets
to buy goods and sell their produce.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- There are no sizeable markets near this community.
- Sellers receive low prices for produced / forced to sell to middle men, etc.
- Buyers pay high prices for basic goods and supplies which are often unavailable.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- The community has active and large markets nearby.
- There are many buyers for local produce and prices are good.
- Basic good and supplies are available and reasonably priced.



PEACE AND SECURITY





**“The whole community would enjoy
continual peace and security.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- Everyone feels insecure at some point in the year.
- Conflict, banditry and other crime incidents are common and affect many households.
- The movement of people and livestock and other economic activities are highly affected insecurity.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Everyone feels safe and secure throughout the year.
- Incidents of conflict or crime are extremely rare / non-existent.
- People and livestock feel safe to move and carry on their livelihoods in peace at all times.





RELIEF

**“Needy households in the community
receive relief support.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

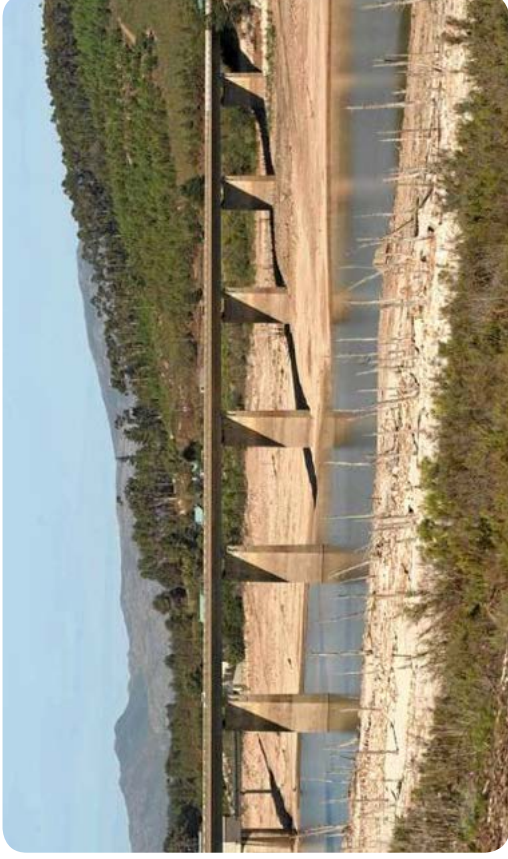
- 0% of needy households receive relief support.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% of needy households receive relief support on a regular basis.



ROADS





ROADS

“There would be **quality roads**
to the community.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- No roads to this community.
- Roads always in bad condition.
- Road always cut off when rains come.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Quality road connects our community to nearest town and other main roads.



SANITATION /LATRINES





“Everyone in the community would have access to good sanitation and latrine.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households can access quality sanitation and latrine.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- 100% households can access quality sanitation and latrine.



SD10: CONTINUED

TELECOMMUNICATION





“There is **reliable mobile phone network in and around the entire community all the time.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- No mobile phone network at any time.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Good mobile phone network all the time.
- All households have a mobile phone.



SD10: CONTINUED

TRANSPORT / VEHICLES





TRANSPORT / VEHICLES

“It would be common to own a motorbike, vehicle or other means of motor transport or have stable access to these.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% households own a form of motor vehicle.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- All households that require one have a car or motor bike.



SD10: CONTINUED

WATER FOR HUMAN





“The whole community would have access to sufficient, good quality water at all times of the year.”

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- There are no functional water sources available to anyone in the community – distances to collect water is very far.
- Water quality is poor at all times.
- No one ever has enough water for their basic need.

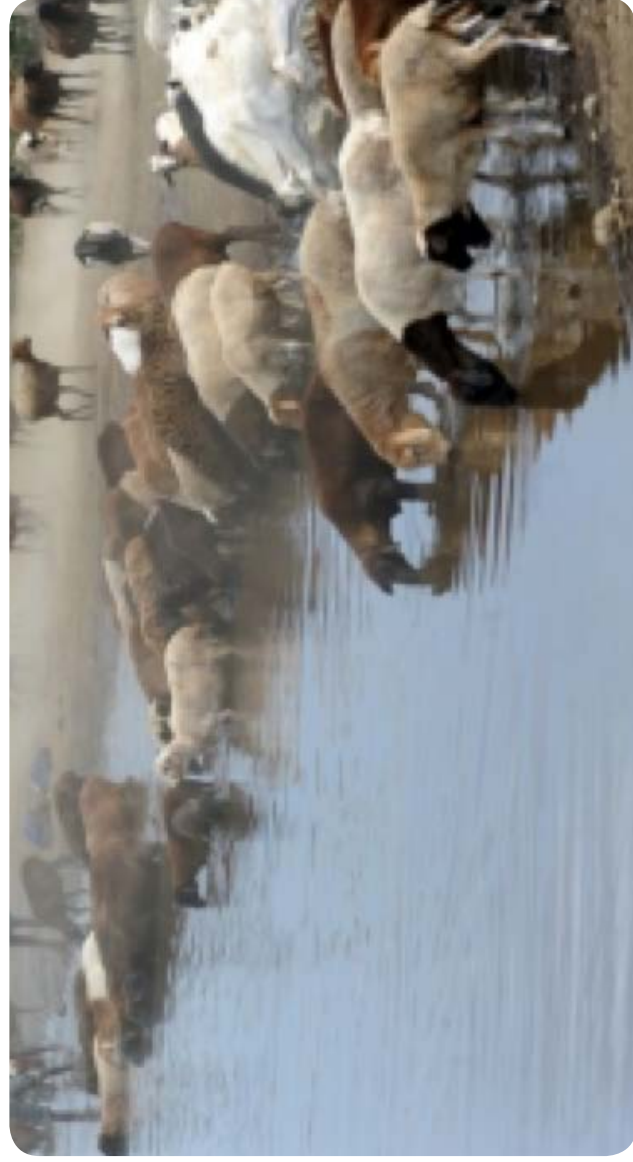
10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- Every household in the community has access to good quality water that meets all their needs at all times of the year.



SD10: CONTINUED

WATER FOR LIVESTOCK





**“Livestock in the community
have access to sufficient water
at all times of the year.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- None of livestock in the community have access to water at any time of the year.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- There are appropriate and accessible watering points for all livestock at all times of the year.



SD10: CONTINUED

WOMEN / GENDER EMPOWERMENT





**“Women would be fully involved
in local development and leadership.”**

0**ZERO****Absolute lack**

- 0% women participate in any community or local government structures.
- The needs of women are never considered.

10**TEN****Ideal Situation**

- There is equal participation of women in all structures that exist to lead and manage development and change in this community.
- The needs of women are always clearly addressed.